The Grades on your Desk are Final Grades

Make sure everything is correct

Look at a couple of things for me

1. What are your category totals? Is there one you’d like to improve? (if so circle it)

2. Write down one idea you have for how to improve that grade (carve out a study time 20 minutes on Thursday) or go to NHS tutoring for homework help

3. If you have any 0’s figure out if they are hmwk or classwork
WWI
The Causes of WW1

• Militarism
• Alliances
• Imperialism
• Nationalism
Militarism

- Glorifying Military Power
- Keeping a large standing army prepared for war
- Arms race for military technology
Kaiser Wilhelm II

- Built up German army and navy
- Aggressive foreign policy
- Determined to make Germany a top nation.
- Distrusted by other powers
- Germany was competing with the UK to build battleships.
- The British feared an attack on their Empire

“Germany must have its place in the sun”
“The world belongs to the strong.”
Militarism 2.

- Germany was competing with Russia and France to expand their armies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1880</th>
<th>1914</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>1.3m</td>
<td>5.0m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>0.73m</td>
<td>4.0m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>0.40m</td>
<td>1.2m</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
I would bomb the s—out of 'em. I would just bomb those suckers. That's right. I'd blow up the pipes. ... I'd blow up every single inch. There would be nothing left.

Jingoism (wide spread support for war)

AT BRITAIN'S FOES WE HURL DEFIANCE
LET 'EM ALL COME—THE MORE THE MERRIER,
WE LAUGH TO SCORN THEIR DOGS OF WAR
WHILE WE'VE OWN WAR-DOG, THE "TERRIER"
Alliances

- Designed to keep peace in Europe, instead pushed continent towards war
- The alliances made it more likely that a war would start.
- Once started, the alliances made it more likely to spread.
# The Two Sides

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Triple Alliance</th>
<th>Triple Entente</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>England</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria-Hungary</td>
<td>France</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Russia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Central Powers</td>
<td>Allied Powers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>England, France, <em>Russia</em>, <em>United States</em>, Italy, Serbia, Belgium, Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria-Hungary</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ottoman Empire</td>
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Imperialism

- All the great powers were competing for colonies / territory.
- The British feared Germany in Africa.
- The Austrians feared Serbia / Russia in the Balkans
Nationalism

- In reaction to Imperialism, as well as driving it
- This was an age when all nations wanted to assert their power and independence.
- In Europe Slavs, aided by Serbia and Russia, wanted to be free of Austrian rule.

Serbia’s national flag
News Headlines

“TAIWAN SCRAMBLES JETS TO CONFRONT CHINESE FIGHTERS AFTER RARE INCURSION”

“Trump intensifies threat to close the southern border”

“Will Arab League summit push for Palestinian state?”

“The day North Korea talks collapse, Trump passed Kim a note demanding he turn over the Nukes”
More modern examples
GO ON BOY, SIC HIM!
I think we're about to be liberated.
"AMERICA IS ADDICTED TO OIL" — George W. Bush

AND THE PRICE OF A FIX KEEPS GOING UP

DEATHS
UK. 100
U.S. 2245
IRAQI ???????

IRAQ OIL
CHINESE WARSHIP VISITS JAPAN

THE SEA BED IN TOKYO BAY NOW BELONGS TO THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA!!!
IF YOU HIT THAT LITTLE FELLER I'LL
IF YOU STRIKE MY FRIEND I'LL
IF YOU HIT HIM I'LL
HI THERE IF YOU DON'T

IF YOU MAKE A MOVE I'LL
IF YOU TOUCH ME I'LL

SERBIA
AUSTRIA
RUSIA
GERMANY
FRANCE
Spark - The Assassination of Franz Ferdinand

- 28 June 1914
- Franz Ferdinand is the heir to the Austrian throne
- Visits Sarajevo, the Capital of Bosnia, recently grabbed by Austria.
- Hotbed of Slav nationalism
- “Black Hand” terrorists attack the Arch Duke
- Bomb attempt fails in morning
- Gavrilo Princip shoots Archduke and wife in the afternoon.
- Austrians blame Serbia for supporting terrorists.
Continued

Seal of the Black Hand group
How the Assassination of one man led the World to War

- The Assassination sets off the system of Alliances
- Austrians, supported by Germany, send Serbia a tough ultimatum.
- Serbia agrees to all but two terms of the ultimatum.
- Russia mobilises her troops to support Serbia
- Germany demands that Russia stands her armies down.
- Germany declares war on Russia

“Demands must be put to Serbia that would be wholly impossible for them to accept …”
WWI: Alliance vs. Entente
The Schlieffen Plan

• Germany’s military plan to defeat France and Russia.

• Germany is afraid of a two front war

• “Knock out blow” aimed at France first.

• France, heavily fortifies its borders
The Schlieffen Plan (Continued)

- Avoid French defences by invasion of Belgium.
- Germans thought Britain would not intervene.
Problems with the Schlieffen Plan

1. **Belgium resistance** - The Belgium army only a 10th of the size of the Germans, were able to hold the Germans at bay for nearly a month.

2. As Germany entered Belgium, **Britain joined Belgium**
   They sent highly trained troops across the English Channel into Belgium. This would slow down the German advance even longer, giving time for France to move their Army into a defensive position.

3. **Russia mobilized their troops** faster than anyone had believed was possible.
   Germany had to send troops from the Western Front to the Eastern Front.

   - **These failures resulted in a stalemate, Trench Warfare, and a two-front war, which Germany prepared to stay away from.**
TRENCH WARFARE

“Lions led by Donkeys”
The Two Sides

Central Powers Vs. Allies

Germany vs England, USA, France, Russia – Eastern and Western Front

Ottoman Empire vs. Russia, Australia - Eastern Front

Austria-Hungary vs. Italy, Serbia – The border of Austria and Italy
The Western Front
Artillery was the great leveller. Nobody could stand more than three hours of sustained shelling before they start falling sleepy and numb. You're hammered after three hours and you're there for the picking when he comes over.”

Martin Middlebrook - *The Kaiser's Battle*
Artillery

- killed more people than any other weapon between 1914-18.
- The biggest guns used in the Great War could fire shells as large as a soldier. The troops were terrified of them. Men watched their fellows being blown apart or dreadfully wounded by shrapnel. They lived in fear that their turn would soon come.
- Generals ordered artillery to bombard enemy trenches for hours on end before sending their own troop
Dear Folks,

... 

I am writing this outside my dughouse as one of my polish [soldiers] call t. And I’m playing that game so popular in the trenches “Duck”. When you hear them whistle you know and I’m here to state little Richard is sure quick of heart and loose at the knees, every blot means a low one. The bigger the blot, the lower the Minnie.

I’m going to invent a new dance called the “Trench Wobble”. You zigzag around and every time the drummer whistles or hits the drum you duck. With my friend Vernie out of the way, who knows, I may be the dance artist when I get back.

Well I’m waiting for the mailman as usual so I’ll close.
With love, Geo
Artillery Aftermath...
Defense
Trenches (defensive strategy)- Ditches dug into the ground to protect soldiers from enemy fire.
**Automatic Machine Gun** — rapid fire technology made for efficient killing

-Machine Guns- Weighing more than 100 pounds, they were mostly used as a defensive weapon. They could fire 400-600 bullets a minute.

-The Machine Gun would overheat and jam during the early stages of the war, but improvement were made and it became a very deadly weapon.
German Trench System

Traverses- Bulges from the wall to prevent a straight shot once the enemy was in a trench.
Entire forests were turned into wastelands.
Gas

*Poison Gas* — mustard gas and chlorine gas were most common; caused choking, blisters, blindness and damage to soft tissue

French artillery after fighting through a gas attack
“It produces a flooding of the lungs - it is an equivalent death to drowning only on dry land. The effects are these - a splitting headache and terrific thirst (to drink water is instant death), a knife edge of pain in the lungs and the coughing up of a greenish froth off the stomach and the lungs, ending finally in insensibility and death. The colour of the skin from white turns a greenish black and yellow, the colour protrudes and the eyes assume a glassy stare. It is a fiendish death to die.”

- Lance Sergeant Elmer Cotton, 1915.
Gas attack as seen from an airplane

French troops loading a gas shell...
British machine gunners with gas masks

French machine gunners in a trench
The New Calvary...
Hot Air Balloon - used solely for reconnaissance
Airplane—
Used mostly for reconnaissance, and dropping bombs. Could fight with other Airplanes
Infantry (foot soldiers)
Infantry - not as much changed

Both sides issued rifles to their infantry

German Mauser

French Lebel
Grenades

- Grenades - There were many types of Grenades used during the war. Grenade teams would consist of at least 6 men.
- 1 would be the thrower, 1 would carry the grenades, 2 would carry rifles for protection, and 2 would be in reserve to replace those who were killed. Grenades teams would run down the trench line and throw them into the dugouts.
- Grenades were also shot or thrown at men during frontal assaults.
BritishIntroduced theTank in 1916

Tanks — first tanks were slow and clumsy, but they were armored and useful for leading charges.
Diagramming Trench Warfare and Technology
Step 1 Draw your Trenches

- You should start on opposite sides of the paper.
- Trenches should start closer to you and work further away.
- Add bunkers as needed.
- Leave space in the middle and label it as no man's land.
- Germans can have traverses.
Add in Some Defense

- Put some barbed wire along no man's land
- Add some machine guns
- You'll need some riflemen along the front line to keep an eye on No Man's Land
Time to Kill Some People

Artillery Guns go in the back
Brainstorm some positives and negatives of what we have so far

- Trenches?
- Barbed Wire?
- Riflemen?
- Machine Guns?
- Artillery Guns?

Why does WWI become a stalemate/war of attrition?

How could these problems be fixed?
Gas Shells exploding in No-Man's Land

"It produces a flooding of the lungs—it is an equivalent death to drowning only on dry land. The effects are these—a splitting headache and terrific thirst (to drink water is instant death), a knife edge of pain in the lungs and the coughing up of a greenish froth off the stomach and the lungs, ending finally in insensibility and death. The colour of the skin from white turns a greenish black and yellow, the colour protrudes and the eyes assume a glassy stare. It is a fiendish death to die."

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Poison Gas- German Invention
Hot Air Balloon - used solely for reconnaissance ---

- Replaced by Airplane
British Introduced the Tank in 1916

Tanks — first tanks were slow and clumsy, but they were armored and useful for leading charges.
Life in the Trenches
Diseases

- Soldiers would be stuck in the mud for weeks and months without a single shower – the feet would give off the worst odor
  - Over flowing toilets
  - Rotten sandbags, clothing, boots, and food
  - And of course, thousands of soldiers buried in shallow graves, and thousands who weren’t buried at all
- 1/3 of Allied deaths happened inside the Trenches due to disease.
  - Trench Fever - Caused by Lice
  - Phenomena \( \Rightarrow \) (probably biggest killers)
  - Influenza \( \Rightarrow \) (probably biggest killers)
  - Whooping Cough
  - Trench Foot
Trench Foot was a fungal infection of the feet, caused by cold, wet, and unsanitary trench conditions.

- If untreated the foot would become gangrenous and have to be amputated.
- Nurses would massage the foot with hopes to get the blood flowing to the feet and toes.
Lice
Rats
Daily Boredom
“Say I’ve got a rat here that’s house broken. Honest! Every time he wants to go out, he sits in front of the door and squeals to tell you to let him out.”

- Geo
Turn In Reading Guide

- Don’t forget Closed Note Quiz tomorrow
- Re-writes Due tomorrow
- Make sure you are using the bathroom log correctly
- Take out notebooks
- I have a mini topics lists
Total War- Channeling all of a nations resources into the war

- **Food Rationing/Volunteer Farming**- women will preserve food or take up farming to feed the soldiers and themselves due to military Blockades- Keep food/supplies from entering other countries
- **Liberty Bonds**- Giving your government a loan
- **Nursing**- Women will also join the war effort as nurses
- **Encouraging women to work in munition factories**
A Wonderful Opportunity For YOU

United States Navy

The Army Isn't All Work
FOOD WILL WIN THE WAR
You came here seeking Freedom
You must now help to preserve it
WHEAT is needed for the allies
Waste nothing

Be Patriotic
sign your country’s pledge to save the food

U.S. Food Administration
HALT the HUN!

BUY U.S. GOVERNMENT BONDS
THIRD LIBERTY LOAN

HELP CRUSH THE MENACE OF THE SEAS
BUY LIBERTY BONDS
Buy Quickly Buy Freely
Get behind the Girl he left behind him

Join the land army

Victory Edition 1919

WAR GARDENING and Home Storage of Vegetables

Published by National War Garden Commission
Washington, D.C.
Submarines - Naval Tech

- Known as “U-boats” (the “U” stood for *underseeboot*; literally, *underseaboat*)
- “Designed to compete with the immense British fleet, U-boats targeted mostly merchant ships bringing war supplies” to the Allies from The U.S. and Canada
- Clearly, this might pose risks for trans-Atlantic passenger craft…
A True World War - Colonies contributed to the war effort on behalf of their colonizers.
U.S. Involvement
German’s said that the Lusitania was carrying guns (it was)

US threatened to enter war...

Germany promised to warn neutral ships

But the U.S. continued to supply the allies...

http://www.pbs.org/lostliners/diagram.html#
1917- The Beginning of the End

Russia Leaves the War

- Russia’s lack of Industry made them ill-prepared for modern warfare
  - Russia still preferred bayonet rushes
- 1914 in WWI the Russian army had 6,553,000 men, however, they only had 4,652,000 rifles
- The Russian Revolution” took place in November by the Bolsheviks, their Leader Vladimir Lenin took over as dictator.
- 1918 Lenin signed a peace treaty with Germany officially dropping out of the war, Freeing up thousands of German troops to fight in the Western Front
Treaty of Brest Liovsk 1918
Reason #2 - Zimmerman Note

- invited Mexico to join the war as Germany's ally against the United States

- In return,
  - the Germans would send Mexico money
  - help it recover the territories of Texas, New Mexico, and Arizona that Mexico had lost during the Mexican-American War 70 years earlier
The仗结束了。从今天上午11点起，所有战线都将停止战斗。
End of the War

Armistice Day- “official seize fire” 11:00 AM 11/11/18

Two Main Post War Plans

1. U.S.A- Woodrow Wilson’s 14 point Plan
   - Moral, attempt to prevent future war
2. Allied Forces- Treaty of Versailles
   - Conditions of surrender for Central Forces
Punishment for Germany

- **Admit Guilt**: Germany had to claim all responsibility for war.
- **Loss of Territory**: Germany lost up to 13% of its land to the victors, and lost almost all of its colonies.
- **Military Restrictions**: The size of the German army was restricted, and they could not build weapons, submarines, or airplanes.
- **Reparations**: The victors placed the blame for the war squarely on the shoulders of Germany. To pay for damages, Germany was forced to pay reparations amounting to $31 Billion over 30 years.
Women’s Suffrage

1918 Women got the right to Vote in Britain
- Only for women over 30

In 1918 Wilson reluctantly approved a constitutional change, and in 1920 the Nineteenth Amendment granted women's suffrage
Germany lost all her colonies.

North Schleswig given to Denmark.

Danzig - a free city run by the League of Nations.

Eupen and Malmedy given to Belgium.

Poland was given a 'corridor' to the Baltic Sea, cutting off East Prussia from Germany.

Posen - rich farmland given to Poland.

New government met here - so Germany was called the Weimar Republic.

Saar coalfields given to France for 15 years.

Germany was forbidden to unite with Austria.

Territory lost by Germany to other countries
Territory lost by Germany to the League
Displaced Germans
The idea of “Total War” is that the nation put absolutely all of their resources into the war effort.

Women, children, elderly, non-military production—all
Zeppelin Raids

- Zeppelin Raids drew everyone into the war effort
- All citizens equally in danger
- Civilians would act in an observation force
Increasing Food Production

- February 1917, German U-boats sank 230 ships bringing food to Britain, and over half a million tons of shipping in March.
- This, with the need to release even more men from agriculture to serve at the front, led to the creation of the Women's Land Army.
- Their task was to maximize the output from the land to feed the nation and counteract the effect of the U-boats.
- Some farmers resisted this measure and the Board of Trade had to send officers around the country to persuade farmers to accept women employees.
- The strategy was successful, and by the end of 1917 there were over 260,000 women working as farm labourers.
AMERICAN RED CROSS

OUR BOYS NEED
SOX
KNIT YOUR BIT

THE RED CROSS
WANTS YOU
NEEDS YOU
EXPECTS YOU
TO ENROLL NOW FOR 1920 MEMBERSHIP
ONLY $1.00 NECESSARY

WHAT FOR?
TO KEEP UP ITS ACTIVITIES, SUCH AS:
HOME SERVICE TO FAMILIES OF SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.
CARING FOR WAR ORPHANS AND SUFFERERS IN EUROPE.
RELIEF IN EPIDEMICS AND DISASTERS.
WELFARE WORK IN MILITARY HOSPITALS.
CHLd WELFARE WORK.
HOME HYGIENE.
FIRST AID.

RESPOND TO THE THANKSGIVING VICTORY ROLL CALL

NOVEMBER 2nd TO NOVEMBER 11th, INC.
HEADQUARTERS, 1719 H STREET
Women in the Factories

- Due to conscription in 1916, the government encouraged women to take the place of male employees who had been drafted.
- 1914- 212,000 women worked in engineering and munitions,
- by 1918 the total was nearly a million.
- The attractions were higher wages, better conditions and greater independence.
Food Rationing

- reduced the weekly consumption of sugar and meat in 1918
- public house opening times were restricted
Red Cross

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CHILD WELFARE WORK.
HOME HYGIENE.
FIRST AID.

RESPOND TO THE THANKSGIVING VICTORY ROLL CALL
NOVEMBER 2nd TO NOVEMBER 11th, INC.
HEADQUARTERS, 1719 H STREET
An illustration of the goal of the campaign
Whereas today the Western Front looks much different from what it looked like during WWI, little has changed at Gallipoli...
The same beach today
Summaries PPT
Task 1

Read through Woodrow Wilson’s 14 points, Woodrow Wilson believes these goals will reduce war in the future. What pre-war causes does each of his 14 points address (MAIN causes)? Go through the 14 points mark a M for Militarism, A for alliances, I for Imperialism, and N for Nationalism.
Task 2

What aspects of Woodrow Wilson’s 14 point make it into the Treaty of Versailles? Draw arrows connecting the repetitive points.
Task 3

What punishments are there for Germany in the Treaty of Versailles? Underline the parts of the Treaty of Versailles that Punish Germany.
Task 4

Why do you think the Treaty of Versailles, punishes Germany so heavily, and the 14 points does not?
Task 5

What aspects of the League of Nations also appear in either Wilson’s 14 points, or the Treaty of Versailles, circle those points.